

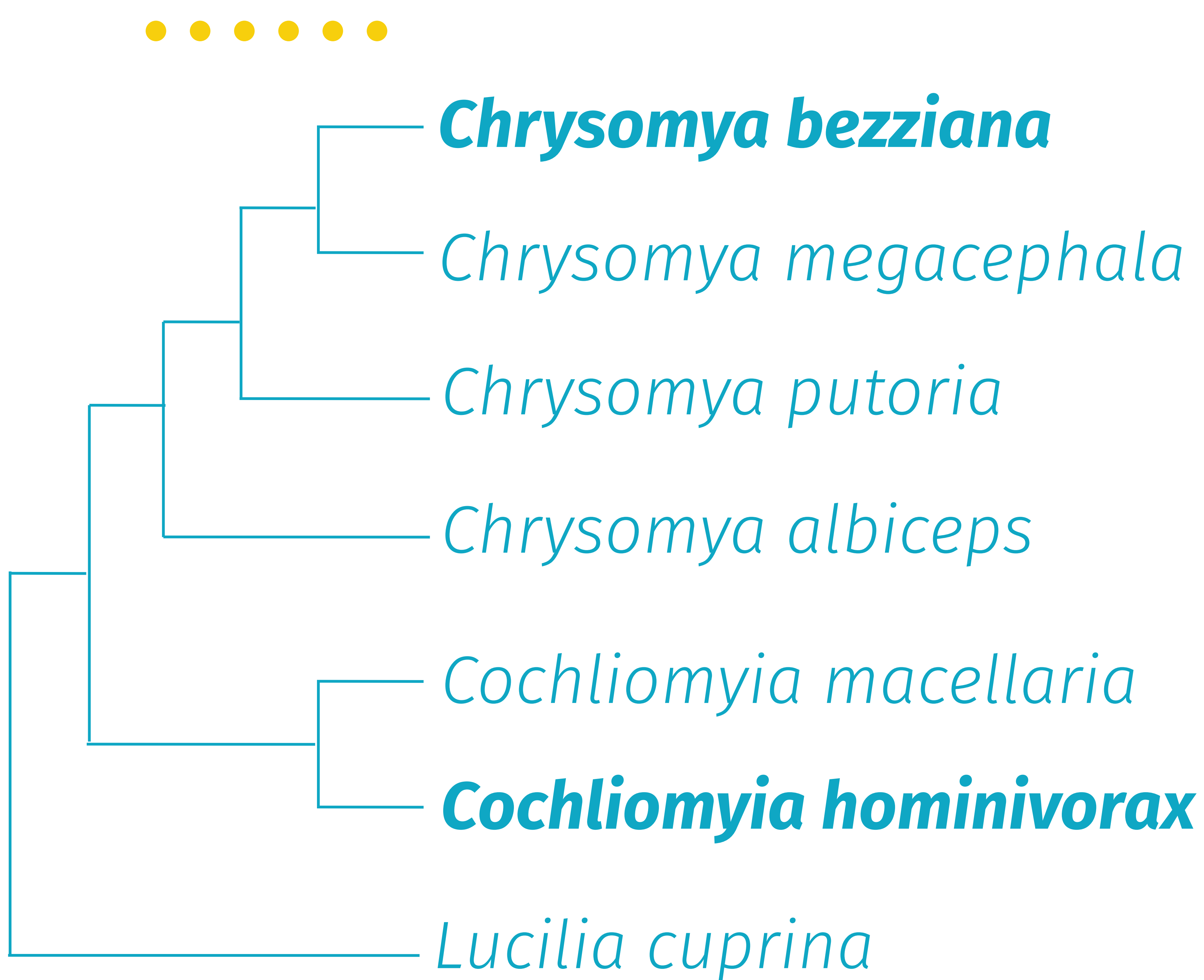
What makes a parasite?

the first effort to study the evolution of parasitism in blowflies using functional data

Due to the presence of **contrasting feeding habits** among blowflies, including feeding off of a living host, scientists were motivated to search for specific genetic features that could be associated with the **evolution of parasitism**.

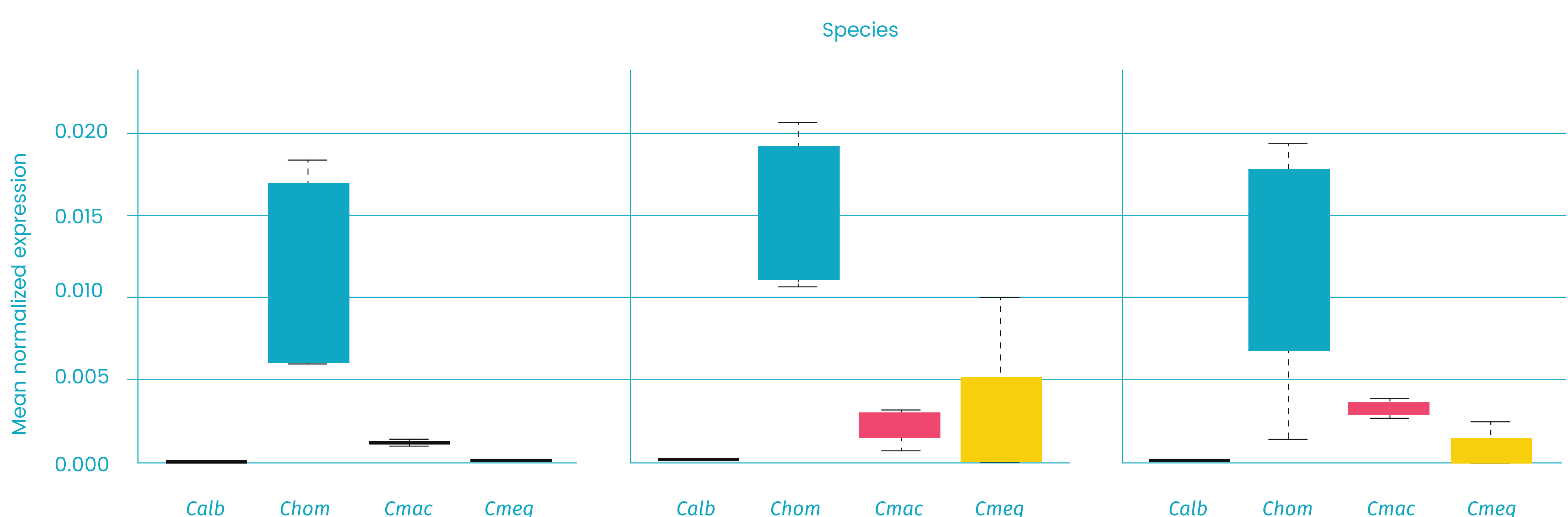


According to the current phylogenetic hypothesis for the *Calliphoridae* family, obligate parasitism appears to have **evolved independently**



They searched for sequence and gene expression variation on specific candidate genes.

Scientists observed an association between **feeding habit** and the **expression of Malvolio**.



They also showed evidence that its coding region **might not be evolving neutrally**.